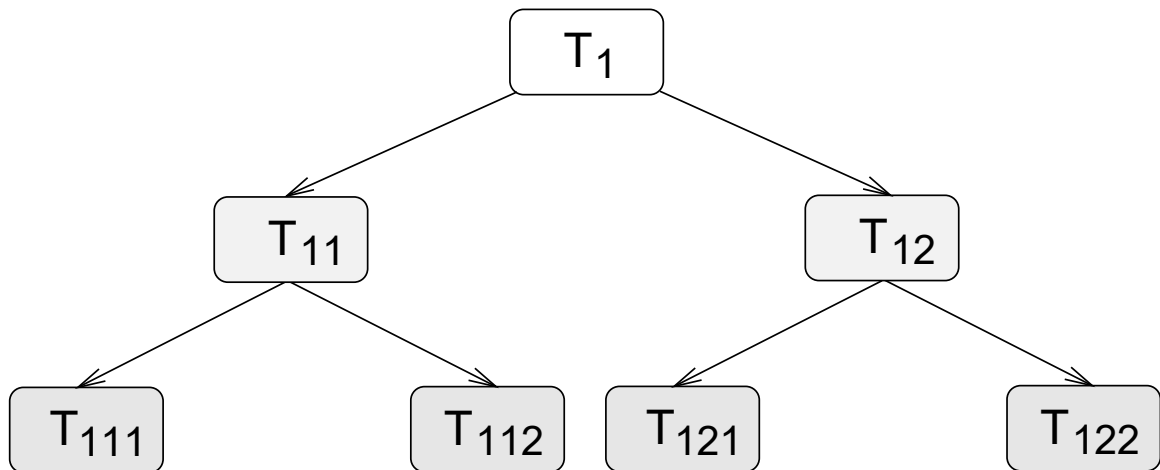


## Transaction Processing

### Exercise 7

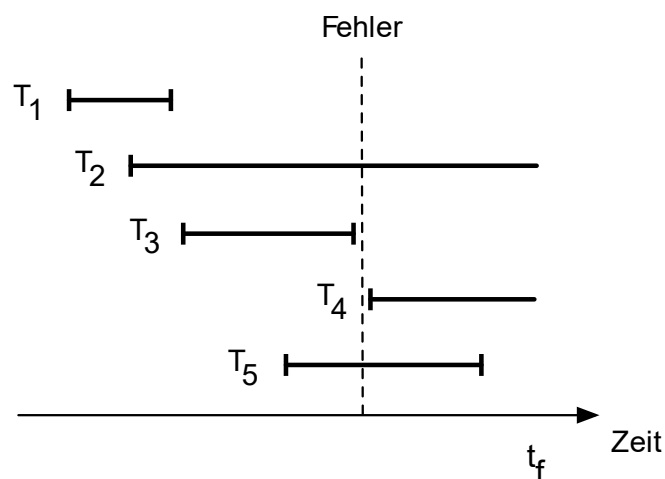
**Assignment 1:** Explain the difference of closed nested transactions, open nested transactions, Sagas and detached transactions on the following example:



What happens in the different models when transaction  $T_{112}$  aborts? Why do we need advanced transaction models in this case?

**Assignment 2:** Describe the importance of recovery! Which system components are needed for the recovery.

**Assignment 3:** In the following example, what does the recovery manager need to ensure regarding the persistency of modifications?



**Assignment 4:** Assign the following problems to the given error classes and explain these classes:

1. operating system error
2. Head-Crashes
3. transaction abort by the system

**Assignment 5:** Consider the errors of the previous assignment. Which recovery classes are needed to correct these errors?

**Assignment 6:** Explain the concept and structure of an log.

**Assignment 7:** Explain the different logging methods. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each method. Explain the concept of WAL.

**Assignment 8:** Explain the concept of a savepoint. Discuss the different types of savepoints.